

# Ohio Native Perennials

by G.A.Christie

S= Carried by Siebenthaler co.

N= Neo-Native (Native to adjacent state)

	Botanical Name	Common Name	Cultivars
S	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	
N	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise hyssop	cult. 'Golden Jubilee'
S	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	
	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	None-So-Pretty	
S	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big blue stem	cult. 'Blk. Hawks', 'Red October'
	→ <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge (S)	
	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed hepatica	
	<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	
	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	
	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Lesser pussytoes	
S	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine (S)	
	<i>Aralia nudicalis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla	
	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	
S	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's beard	
S	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	
	<i>Asclepias</i> spp.:	Milkweeds	(See attached paper)
	Aster: (S)		(Also see <i>Symphotrichum</i> )
N	<i>drummondii</i>	Drummond's aster	
	<i>lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	
S	<i>laeve</i>	smooth aster	cult. 'Bluebird'
	<i>paniceum</i>	red-stalked aster	
	<i>shortii</i>	Short's aster	
	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian milk vetch	
S	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	

(S) = salt-tolerant

	Baptisia alba	White indigo	
S	Baptisia australis	False indigo (S)	(2)
	Baptisia tinctoria	Yellow indigo	
	Blephilia ciliata	downywood-mint	
	Blephilia hirsuta	hairywood-mint	
	Boltonia asteroides	white doll's daisy	
	Calamagrostis canadensis	blue joint grass	
	Calla palustris	wild calla	
	Caltha palustris	marsh marigold	
	Campanulastrum americanum	bellflower	(Usually biennial.)
	Campanula rotundifolia	bluebells of Scotland	
	CAREX:	SEDGES	(Long list of natives; this list partial.)
	albicans	oak sedge	
S	appalachica	Appalachian sedge	
	glaucodea	blue wood sedge	
	grayi	Gray's sedge (S)	
	grisea	wood sedge	
S	muskingumensis	palm sedge	
S	pennsylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	
	platyphylla	blue satin sedge	
	Cardamine concatenate	cut-leaved tooth wort	
	Caulophyllum thalictroides	blue cohosh	
→ S	Chasmanthium latifolium	northern sea oats (S)	
S	Chelone: glabra	white turtle head	
N	obliqua	pink turtle head	
S	Cimicifuga ramosa	black cohosh	
	Coloclinium coelestinum	mistflower	
	Coreopsis: grandiflora	largeflower coreopsis	(as various cultivars)
S/N	lanceolata	lance-leaved coreopsis	
	palmata	prairie coreopsis	
S	tripteris	tall tickseed	hybrid?: 'Gold Standard'
	Cyripedium: parviflorem	large yellow lady's slipper	(var. pubescens)
	reginae	showy lady's slipper	
	Dicentra: canadensis	bleeding heart	

		cucullaria	Dutchman's breeches	(3.
		eximina	fringed bleeding heart	
	Dodecatheon	meadia	midland shooting stars	(syn. Primula meadia)
	Dryopteris:		(wood ferns)	
		carthusiana	(alt. spinulosa) fancy fern	
		goldiana	Goldie's fern	
S		marginalis	marginal fern	
N	Echinacea:	laevigata	smooth coneflower	
N		pallida	pale coneflower	
S		purpurea	purple coneflower	cult. 'Magnus'
		simulata	wavyleaf coneflower	
	Elema	canadensis	Canadian wild rye	
	Enemion	bitternatum	false rue-anemone	
S	Eryngium	yuccifolium	(S)	
	Erythronium:	albidum	white trout-lily	(bulb)
		americanum	yellow trout-lily	
		rostratum	beaked trout-lily	
	Eutrochium			
	(Eupatorium):	purpureum	sweet-scented Joe Pye weed	
S		maculatum	spotted Joe Pye weed	cult. 'Gateway'
	Euphorbia	corollata	flowering spurge	
	Filipendula	rubra	queen of the prairie	
	Gentiana	alba	cream gentian	
		andrewsii	bottle gentian	
	Geranium	maculatum	wild geranium	
	Helenium:	autumnale	sneezeweed (S)	
		flexuosum	purple sneezeweed	
	Helianthus	mollis	downy sunflower	
S	Heliopsis	helianthoides	false sunflower	
S	Heuchera:	americana	American alumroot (S)	(subsp. Dale's Strain)
S		macrorhiza	hairy alum root (syn. villosa)	cltv. 'Autumn Bride'
	Hybiscus:	moscheutos	(syn. palustris) rosemallow	
		laevis	halberd-leaf rosemallow	
	Hypoxis	hirsuta	yellow stargrass	(Also China native, a rarity!)
	Iris:	brevicaulis	zigzag iris	

		cristata	crested iris	
S		versicolor	blue flag iris	
		virginica var. shrevii	Shreve's iris	(4)
	Juncus	effusus	soft rush	(3)
	Justicia	americana	American water-willow	
	Liatris:	aspera	rough blazing star	(5)
		cylindrica	dwarf blazing star	
		ligulistyllis	meadow blazing star	
		punctata	dotted blazing star	
		pychnostachya	prairie blazing star	
		scariosa	savanna blazing star	
S		spicata	marsh blazing star	(non-cult. and cultivar)
	Lilium:	canadense	Canadian lily	
		michiganense	Michigan lily	
		philadelphicum var. andicum	prairie lily	(vanishing)
		superbum	Turk's-cap lily	(vanishing)
S	Lobelia:	cardinalis	cardinal flower	
S		siphilitica	great blue lobelia	
	Lupinus	perennis	wild lupine	
	Lythrum	alatum	winged loosestrife	
	Manfreda	virginica	false agave	(bulb)
	Melanthium	virginicum	bunch flower	(bulb)
	Mertensia	virginica	Virginia bluebells	(bulb)
S	Monarda	bradburiana	Bradbury's bee balm	(5)
S		didyma	bee balm, Oswego tea, c. 'Jacob Cline'	
S		fistulosa	wild bergamot	(5)
S		punctata	spotted bee balm	
	Nelumbo	lutea	American lotus	(aquatic)
	Northoscodum	bivalve		(bulb)
	Nuphar:	advena	yellow pond lily	(bulb)
		variegata	variegated	(aquatic)
	Nymphaea	odorata	fragrant wt. water lily	(aquatic)
	Oenothera:	biennis	common evening primrose	(biennial)
S		fruticosa	sundrops	cult. 'Fireworks'
		gaura	biennial gaura	(biennial)

	Oligoneuron	album	upland wt. aster (goldenrod)	(5.
	Onoclea	sensibilis	sensitive fern	(fern)
	Osmunda:	cinnamomea	cinnamon fern	(fern)
		claytoniana	interrupted fern	(fern)
		regalis	royal fern	(fern)
	Oxalis	violacea	violet wood sorrel	(bulb)
	Packera	aurea	golden groundsel	(syn. Senecio aureus)
→ S	Panicum	virgatum	switchgrass (5)	(var. cultivars)
	Penstemon:	calycosus	calico penstemon	
		(5) cobaea	showy penstemon	
S		digitalis	foxglove beardtongue	cult. 'Husker Red'
		grandiflorum	large-flowered penstemon	
		tubaeforis	trumpet penstemon	
S	(5) Phlox:	divaricata	woodland phlox	(cultivars)
		glabberima	smooth phlox	(cultivar)
		maculata	marsh phlox	
S		paniculata	garden (upright) phlox	(cultivars)
			(Note: Select out cultivars for pollinator attraction.)	
S		stolonifera	creeping phlox	(cultivars)
S		subulata	moss phlox	(cultivars)
S	Physostegia:	virginiana	obedient plant (5)	(cultivars)
		angustifolia	false dragonhead	
	Podophyllum	peltatum	may apple	
S	Polemonium	reptans	creeping Jacob's ladder	
S	Polygonatum	biflorum	great Solomon's seal	(Species includes P. commutatum and P. canaliculatum.)
	Polystichum	acrostichoides	Christmas fern	(fern)
S	Pycnanthemum:	muticum	short-toothed mountain mint	
		tenuifolium	slender mountain mint	
		virginianum	Virginia mountain mint	
	Ratibida	pinnata	gray-headed coneflower (5)	
	Rudbeckia:	fulgida	black-eyed Susan/ orange coneflower	
S		fulgida, strain Goldsturm,	var. sullivantii	
			var. deamii	
			var. speciosa	

var. umbrosa (6.

hirta black-eyed Susan/ gloriosa daisy (S) (cultivars)

laciniata cutleaf coneflower

subtomentosa sweet black-eyed Susan (non-cultivar)

triloba brown-eyed Susan (biennial)

N Sanguisorba canadensis American burnet

Sanguinaria canadensis bloodroot (bulb)

S Schizachyrium scoparium little bluestem cult. 'Standing Ovation' (S)

S Scutellaria incana skullcap

Sedum ternatum widow's cross sedum

Senecio obovatus squaw-weed

Silene: regia royal catchfly

stellata starry campion

virginica fire pink

Silphium laciniatum compass plant

perfoliatum cup plant

terebinthaceum prairie dock

S Sisyrinchium angustifolium stout blue-eyed grass

albidum common blue-eyed grass

campestre prairie blue-eyed grass

montanum prairie blue-eyed grass

Solidago: altissima tall goldenrod

S caesia wreath goldenrod (cultivars)

canadensis Canada goldenrod

flexicaulis zigzag goldenrod

giganteum giant goldenrod

juncea early goldenrod

nemoralis old-field goldenrod

\*ohioensis Ohio goldenrod

\*ptarmicoides prairie goldenrod

\*riddellii Riddell's goldenrod

\*rigidum stiff goldenrod

rugosa wrinkleleaf goldenrod

N shortii Short's goldenrod (cultivar)

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speciosa	showy goldenrod	(S)	(cultivar)	(7.
ulmifolia	elm leaf goldenrod			

\*(These goldenrod species now reclassified under genus  
Oligoneuron, ptarmicoides species re-entered as  
Oligoneuron album.)

S	Sorghastrum	nutans	Indian grass	(S)
→ S	Sporobolus	heterolepis	prairie dropseed	(S)
→	Stethanthium	gramineum	Eastern feather bells	(bulb)
	Styloforum	diphyllum	wood poppy	
	Symphyoitrichum:	cordifolium	blue wood aster	
S		novae angliae	New England aster	cult. 'PurpleDome'
S		oblongifolium	aromatic aster	cult. 'Oct. Skies'
		oolentangiense	sky blue aster	(syn. S. azureus)
	Taenidii	integerrima	yellow pimpernel	
	Thalictrum	dasycarpum	purplish meadow-rue	
		dioicum	early meadow-rue	
		revolutum	waxy-leaved meadow-rue	
		thalictroides	rue-anemone	
	Tiarella	cordifolia	foamflower	
	Tradescantia:	ohiensis	Ohio spiderwort	
		virginiana	Virginia spiderwort	
	Trillium:	erectum	purple trillium	
		flexipes	drooping trillium	
		grandiflorum	large-flowered trillium	
		sessile	toadshade trillium	(not T. cuneatum)
	Veronicastrum	virginicum	Culver's root	
	Viola:	canadensis	Canadian violet	
		pedatifida	prairie violet	
		pudescens	downy yellow violet	
		sororia	wild blue violet	
S	Waldsteinia	fragarioides	Appalachian barren strawberry	(S)
	Zizia	aurea	golden Alexander's	(S)
		capitata		(S)